ACECC TC21 Seminar: Transdisciplinary approach: Practices in Japan and the Philippines

Noto Peninsula Earthquake 2024 and Emergency Responses utilizing Digital Solutions

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March 1^{st} , 2024





Noto Peninsula Earthquake occurred on January 1st , 2024

2. Transdisciplinary Approach: Emergency Responses

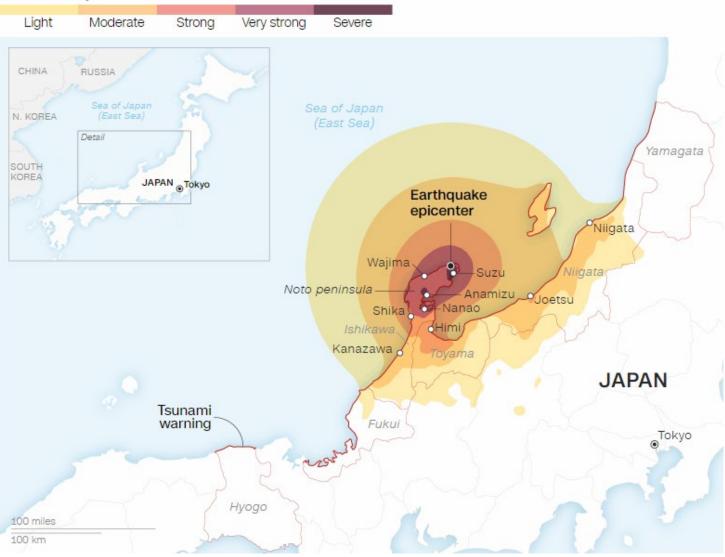
utilizing Digital Solutions

Noto Peninsula Earthquake occurred on January 1st, 2024

February 27, 2018

The quake shook the Noto Peninsula in Ishikawa Prefecture on January $1^{\mbox{st}}$,2024





An earthquake measuring a 7.6 shook the Noto Peninsula, Ishikawa prefecture on January 1st, 2024, at 4:10 p.m., collapsing buildings, sparking fires and triggering tsunami alerts.

- In Ishikawa prefecture,
- Approximately 48,000 houses collapsed.
- Approximately 40,000 houses lost power when quake occurs.
- Death toll rises 241
- 41% of victims' deaths were due to collapsed houses, 22% from suffocation or respiratory failure, 14% from hypothermia or freezing to death. 3 peoples died from fire.

Sources:

- The Japan Times CNN NHK
- <u>- NHK 令和6年能登半島地震</u> -Cabinet Office, as of February 13 (bousai.go.jp) NHK | 令和6年能登半島地震</u>
- The Japan News (yomiuri.co.jp) | NHK | 令和6年能登半島地震

Damaged buildings and lifeline



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Fallen utility poles and rubbles piled up in central Wajima city on the afternoon of January 3rd, 2024.

TOKYO Newspaper Web (tokyo-np.co.jp)

Collapsed buildings in Wajima City



A seven-story building in Wajima that toppled sideways in the quake, crushing a house next door.

IDDAN KA

IN PHOTOS: Japan's quake-hit Ishikawa, one month on (kyodonews.net)

Buckled Road





A buckled road caused by the Jan. 1 earthquake in Noto, Ishikawa Prefecture

Cars are stranded in the cracks as the road has been damaged by multiple strong earthquakes.

Japan earthquake: 'Battle against time' to find survivors as tsunami warnings lifted, death toll rises | CNN

Wajima City damaged by Fire

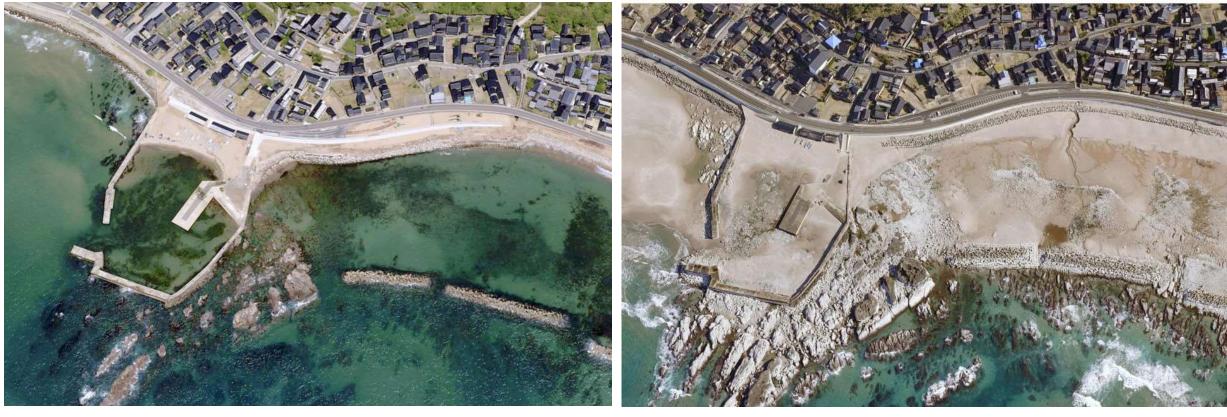




The Asaichi Street fire destroyed more than 200 homes and shops, and approximately 50,000 square meters. The gutted Wajima Asaichi, a morning marketplace that was a famous tourist spot in Wajima.

IN PHOTOS: Japan's quake-hit Ishikawa, one month on (kyodonews.net)

Elevated Fishing Port Area



June 2017

Jan. 29, 2024

The Kuroshima fishing port in Wajima, where the seabed is exposed after being elevated by the quake. (Left: Photo courtesy of the 9th Regional Coast Guard Headquarters / Right: Photo taken from a Kyodo News helicopter)

Ground uplifts along the coastline



In Wajima City, an expert survey revealed that the sea embarkment and rock reefs along the coast have been raised by approximately 4 meters. Experts say uplifts of 4 meters are rare and are a once-in-a-severalthousand-year phenomenon.

NHK NEWS WEB

Ground uplifts along the coastline



A maximum of about 4 meters of ground uplift was observed in Wajima City. It has also been pointed out that the uplift of the ground over a large area of the northern coast of the peninsula may have softened the momentum of the tsunami.

Infoseek news

Dried coastline





The coastline has been dried since the earthquake. Rocks covered with black algae were exposed.

Asahi Shinbun Digital (asahi.com)

Landslide in Wajima City





In the Machino district, which is reported to be isolated, a prefectural road was blocked by a landslide on January 5, 2024, Wajima City, Ishikawa Prefecture.

Asahi Shinbun Digital (asahi.com)

Tsunami caused damage in Suzu City





Coastal areas affected by the tsunami in Suzu City, Ishikawa Prefecture.

TOKYO Web (tokyo-np.co.jp)

Liquefaction damage in Ishikawa, Niigata and Toyama Prefecture





The Earthquake caused widespread liquefaction. Recovery measures are urgently needed not only in Ishikawa Prefecture, which is closest to the quake's epicenter, but also in Niigata, Toyama and Fukui prefectures.

-Liquefaction triggered by Noto Peninsula Earthquake causes extensive damage | NHK WORLD-JAPAN News

<u>- NHK</u>

Transdisciplinary Approach: Emergency Responses utilizing Digital Solutions

Establishment of Digital Agency, September 2021



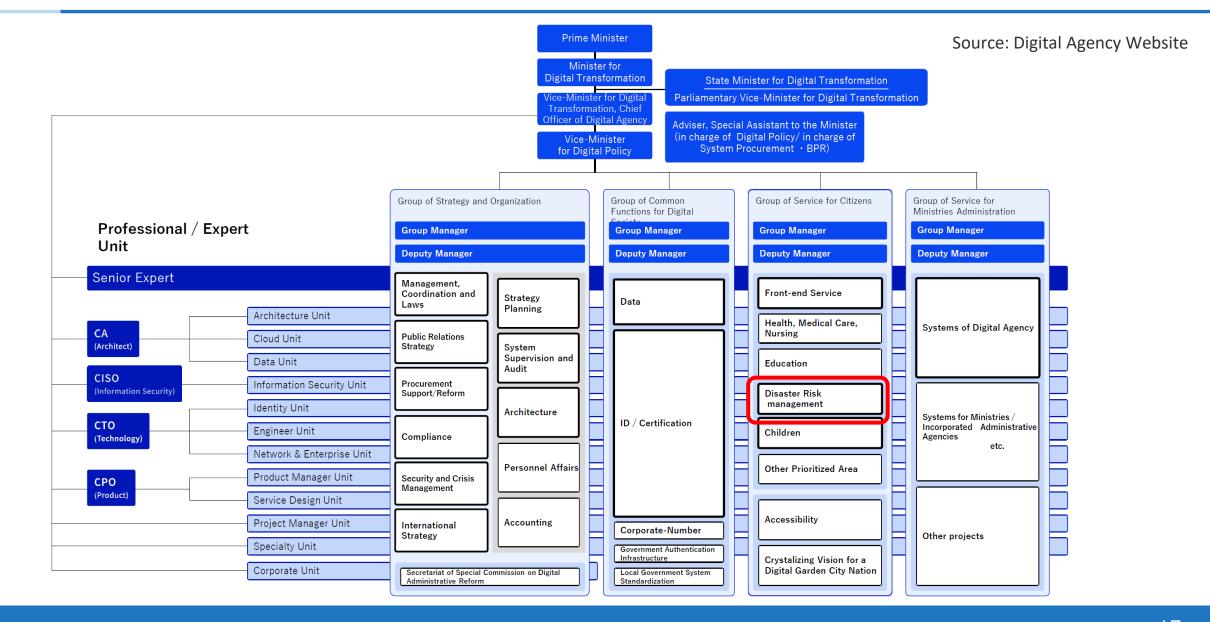
- Established in September 2021
- One-third of officials are from private sector
- Aiming at digitalization, not only digitization

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Homepage of Digital Agency Website

Organization of Digital Agency as of November 2022





NIPPON KOEI

Public-Private Digital Transformation Committee on DRR (BDX) https://ppp-bosai-dx.jp/



Purpose:

To realize DRR both in usual and emergency situation by public-private collaboration

Members:

420 entities as of February 16, 2024 consisting of 95 local public entities (prefecture government, municipalities, public organizations) and 325 private entities (data providers, consultants, transportation, startups, Siers, insurance, finance, media, medical, NPOs, etc.)



- **1.** <u>Clarification of issues</u>; To clarify issues relevant to DRR to decide direction of public-private collaboration
- 2. <u>Platform Development</u>; To propose ideal data linkage platform especially from the view point of platform users, such as citizens and municipalities
- **3.** <u>Market Development</u>; To create new business opportunities to realize digital transformation of DRR by public-private collaboration

- 1. Interview and questionnaire surveys to entities relevant to DRR to identify issues
- 2. Identification of technological trend to determine areas of emphasis and accelerate dissemination of DRR solutions
- 3. Design of data architecture and data linkage platform
- 4. Design of data items for DRR applications
- 5. Design of procurement criteria for applications and systems
- 6. Design of usage of my number (ID) card for DRR
- 7. Other subjects to accelerate digital transformation on DRR

NIPPON KOEI

January 1, 2024:

Started collecting information and supporting activities by BDX members

January 3, 2024:

Started the recruitment of organizations and companies officially to support emergency responses

January 8, 2024 :

Established a BDX center in Ishikawa Prefectural Office to grasp the tasks and

needs of disaster-stricken area

KDDI and Starlink Japan cooperate to provide satellite broadband and necessary power for free.



News KDDI

Watch (impress.co.jp)

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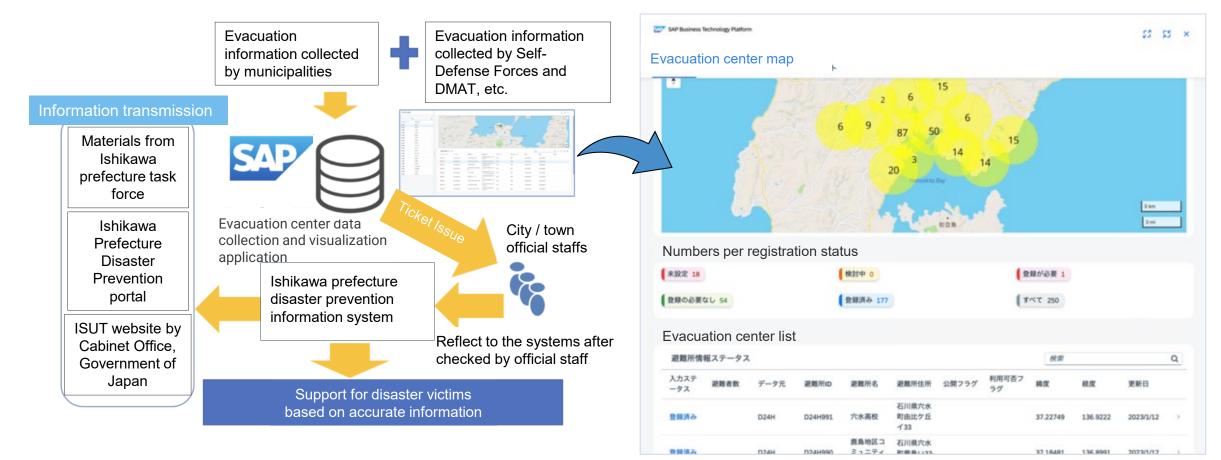


KDDI, DMAT(Disaster Medical Assistance Team) started supporting medical activities in the disaster-stricken areas using satellite broadband Starlink.



News KDDI 2024

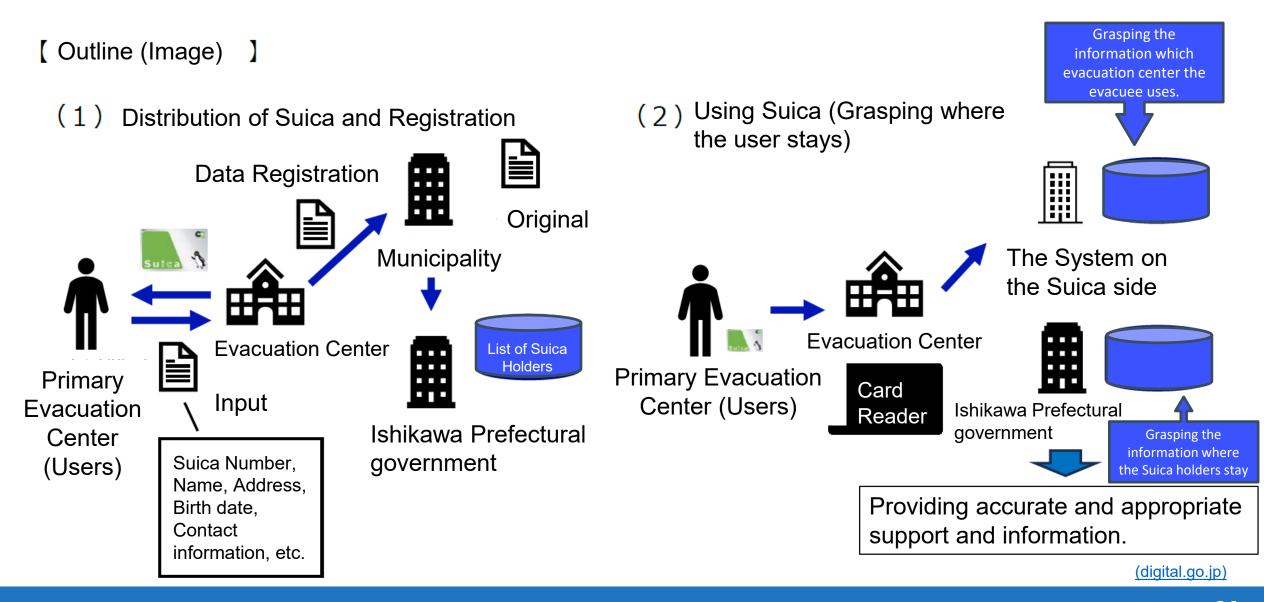
By collecting and integrating evacuation information to the prefecture's disaster prevention system, the application enables to manage accurate information.



News – SAP Japan

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